# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# FORM 8-K

# CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of Earliest Event Reported): February 27, 2019

# NETLIST, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

**Delaware** (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) **001-33170** (Commission File Number)

95-4812784 (IRS Employer Identification Number)

175 Technology Drive, Suite 150 Irvine, California 92618 (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

(949) 435-0025

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following

| provis                    | IOIIS.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                           | Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging growth company □ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On February 27, 2019 Netlist, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing the Company's results of operations for the quarter and year ended December 29, 2018. The press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and is incorporated herein in its entirety.

The information included in this Item 2.02 of Current Report on Form 8-K, including the attached Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

#### Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

| ( | ď | ) Exhibits . |  |
|---|---|--------------|--|
|   |   |              |  |

| Exhibit<br>Number |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 99.1              | Press Release of Netlist, Inc., dated February 27, 2019. |
|                   | 2  |

### SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

## NETLIST, INC.

Date: February 27, 2019 By: /s/ Gail M. Sasaki

Gail M. Sasaki

Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

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#### NETLIST REPORTS FOURTH QUARTER AND FULL YEAR 2018 RESULTS

**IRVINE, CALIFORNIA**, February 27, 2019 - Netlist, Inc. (OCTQX: NLST) today reported financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 29, 2018.

Net sales for the fourth quarter ended December 29, 2018 were \$9.0 million, compared to net sales of \$8.5 million for the quarter ended December 30, 2017. Gross profit for the quarter ended December 29, 2018 was \$0.9 million, or 9.5% of net sales, compared to a gross profit of \$0.4 million, or 4.8% of net sales, for the quarter ended December 30, 2017.

GAAP net loss for the fourth quarter ended December 29, 2018 was (\$4.4) million, or (\$0.03) loss per share, compared to a GAAP net loss in the prior year period of (\$3.1) million, or (\$0.04) loss per share. These results include stock-based compensation expense of \$0.2 million and \$0.3 million for the quarters ended December 29, 2018 and December 30, 2017, respectively.

Net sales for the full year ended December 29, 2018 were \$33.5 million, compared to net sales of \$38.3 million for the year ended December 30, 2017. Gross profit for the full year ended December 29, 2018 was \$2.3 million, or 6.9% of net sales, compared to a gross profit of \$2.5 million, or 6.4% of net sales, for the year ended December 30, 2017.

GAAP net loss for the full year ended December 29, 2018 was (\$17.1) million, or (\$0.16) loss per share, compared to a net loss in the prior year period of (\$13.4) million, or (\$0.20) loss per share. These results include stock-based compensation expense of \$0.7 million and \$1.2 million for the years ended December 29, 2018 and December 30, 2017, respectively.

As of December 29, 2018, cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash were \$16.7 million, total assets were \$24.9 million, working capital was \$10.1 million, total debt and accrued interest, net of debt discount, was \$20.0 million, and stockholders' deficit was (\$5.7) million.

Netlist's Chief Executive Officer, C.K. Hong said, "We finished the 2018 year with solid fourth quarter performance, which included increased product revenue and an expanded product margin, sequentially and in comparison to the year ago period. The campaign to defend Netlist's intellectual property continues in a couple of weeks with the trial against SK hynix at the United States International Trade Commission (ITC) in Washington D.C. We believe the ITC's recent denial of SK hynix's motion for summary determination and the ITC's favorable claim construction order issued in 2018 provide positive momentum for the case."

Adjusted EBITDA (loss) was (\$3.9) million for the fourth quarter ended December 29, 2018, compared to adjusted EBITDA (loss) of (\$2.6) million for the fourth quarter ended December 30, 2017. Adjusted EBITDA (loss) was (\$15.4) million for the full year ended December 29, 2018, compared to adjusted EBITDA (loss) of (\$11.4) million for the full year ended December 30, 2017. Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. Non-GAAP financial measures are described below under "Note Regarding Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures," and are reconciled to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, net loss, below under "Unaudited Schedule Reconciling GAAP Net Loss to Non-GAAP EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA."

#### Conference Call Information

C.K. Hong, Chief Executive Officer, and Gail Sasaki, Chief Financial Officer, will host an investor conference call today, February 27, 2019 at 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time to review Netlist's results for the fourth quarter and the full year and ended December 29, 2018. The dial-in number for the call is 1-412-317-5443. The live webcast and archived replay of the call can be accessed for 90 days in the Investors section of Netlist's website at www.netlist.com.

#### Note Regarding Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Certain of the data included in this press release, including EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA, are non-GAAP financial measures. Netlist believes this information is useful to investors because it provides a basis for measuring the operating performance of Netlist's business excluding certain items that it believes are not attributable to or reflective of its core operating results. Netlist defines EBITDA as net loss calculated and presented in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"), plus interest expense, net, (minus) plus (benefit) provision for income taxes, and plus depreciation and amortization; and Netlist defines adjusted EBITDA as EBITDA plus stock-based compensation expense, plus (minus) other expense (income), net. Netlist expects to continue to incur expenses similar to the line items added to or subtracted from net loss to calculate EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA; accordingly, the exclusion of these items in the presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures should not be construed as an inference that these items are unusual, infrequent or non-recurring. Netlist's management uses these non-GAAP financial measures along with the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure net loss in evaluating Netlist's operating performance. Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, financial information presented in conformity with GAAP, and non-GAAP financial measures as reported by Netlist may not be comparable to similarly titled amounts reported by other companies.

#### **About Netlist**

Netlist provides high-performance SSDs and modular memory subsystems to enterprise customers in diverse industries. Flagship products NVvault® and EXPRESSvault™ enable customers to accelerate data in their servers and storage and reliably protect enterprise-level cache, metadata and log data in the event of a system failure or power outage. HybriDIMM™, Netlist's next-generation storage class memory product, addresses the growing need for real-time analytics in Big Data applications, in-memory databases, high-performance computing and advanced data storage solutions. Netlist also manufactures and provides a line of specialty and legacy memory products to storage customers, appliance customers, system builders and cloud and datacenter customers. Netlist holds a portfolio of patents, many seminal, in the areas of hybrid memory, storage class memory, rank multiplication and load reduction. To learn more, visit www.netlist.com.

#### **Safe Harbor Statement**

This news release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are statements other than historical facts and often address future events or Netlist's future performance. Forward-looking statements contained in this news release include statements about Netlist's ability to execute on its strategic initiatives. All forward-looking statements reflect management's present expectations regarding future events and are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in or implied by any forward-looking statements. These risks, uncertainties and other factors include, among others; risks related to Netlist's plans for its intellectual property, including its strategies for monetizing, licensing, expanding, and defending its patent portfolio; risks associated with patent infringement litigation initiated by Netlist, such as its ongoing proceedings against SK hynix Inc., or by others against Netlist, as well as the costs and unpredictability of any such litigation; risks associated with Netlist's product sales, including the market and demand for products sold by Netlist and its ability to successfully develop and launch new products that are attractive to the market; the success of product, joint development and licensing partnerships, including its relationship with Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.; the competitive landscape of Netlist's industry; and general economic, political and market conditions. All forward-looking statements reflect management's present assumptions, expectations and beliefs regarding future events and are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in or implied by any forward-looking statements. These and other risks and uncertainties are described in Netlist's annual report on Form 10-K for its most recently completed fiscal year filed on March 30, 2018, and the other filings it makes with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time, including any subsequently filed quarterly and current reports. In light of these risks, uncertainties and other factors, these forward-looking statements should not be relied on as predictions of future events. These forward-looking statements represent Netlist's assumptions, expectations and beliefs only as of the date they are made, and except as required by law. Netlist undertakes no obligation to revise or update any forward-looking statements for any reason.

(Tables Follow)

For more information, please contact:

The Plunkett Group Mike Smargiassi/Sharon Oh NLST@theplunkettgroup.com (212) 739-6729 Netlist, Inc. Gail M. Sasaki Chief Financial Officer (949) 435-0025

### Netlist, Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Balance Sheets (in thousands)

|  | De | December 29,<br>2018 |           | December 30,<br>2017 |  |  |
|--|----|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|--|--|
| ACCIPTO  | (u | naudited)            | (audited) |                      |  |  |
| ASSETS Current assets:   |    |                      |           |                      |  |  |
|  | ¢  | 14.000               | ø         | ( 720                |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash                                | \$ | 14,802<br>1,850      | \$        | 6,720<br>2,800       |  |  |
| Accounts receivable, net   |    | 2,917                |           | 2,800                |  |  |
| Inventories  |    | 2,917                |           | 4,105                |  |  |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets                                |    | 2,940                |           | 303                  |  |  |
| Total current assets   |    |                      |           |                      |  |  |
| Total current assets   |    | 23,192               |           | 16,925               |  |  |
| Property and equipment, net  |    | 279                  |           | 459                  |  |  |
| Other assets   |    | 1,394                |           | 1,406                |  |  |
| Total assets   | \$ | 24,865               | \$        | 18,790               |  |  |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT                                    |    |                      |           |                      |  |  |
| Current liabilities:   |    |                      |           |                      |  |  |
| Accounts payable   | \$ | 9,497                | \$        | 6,120                |  |  |
| Revolving line of credit   | Ф  | 2,293                | Э         | 2,024                |  |  |
| Accrued payroll and related liabilities                                  |    | 604                  |           | 807                  |  |  |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities                           |    | 343                  |           | 338                  |  |  |
| Note payable   |    | 376                  |           | 336                  |  |  |
| Total current liabilities  |    | 13,113               |           | 9,289                |  |  |
| Convertible promissory notes and accrued interest, net of debt discounts |    | 17,346               |           | 14,766               |  |  |
| Long-term warranty liability   |    | 78                   |           | 61                   |  |  |
| Total liabilities  |    | 30,537               |           | 24,116               |  |  |
|  |    |                      |           |                      |  |  |
| Commitments and contingencies  |    |                      |           |                      |  |  |
| Stockholders' deficit:   |    |                      |           |                      |  |  |
| Preferred stock  |    | _                    |           |                      |  |  |
| Common stock   |    | 139                  |           | 80                   |  |  |
| Additional paid-in capital   |    | 169,355              |           | 152,640              |  |  |
| Accumulated deficit  |    | (175,166)            |           | (158,046)            |  |  |
| Total stockholders' deficit  |    | (5,672)              |           | (5,326)              |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' deficit                              | \$ | 24,865               | \$        | 18,790               |  |  |

## Netlist, Inc. and Subsidiaries Unaudited Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | Three Months Ended |                    |                      | Year Ended |                      |          |                      |          |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|  | De                 | cember 29,<br>2018 | December 30,<br>2017 |            | December 29,<br>2018 |          | December 30,<br>2017 |          |
| Net sales  | \$                 | 9,021              | \$                   | 8,482      | \$                   | 33,529   | \$                   | 38,322   |
| Cost of sales(1)   |                    | 8,167              |                      | 8,075      |                      | 31,228   |                      | 35,866   |
| Gross profit   |                    | 854                |                      | 407        |                      | 2,301    |                      | 2,456    |
| Operating expenses:  |                    |                    |                      |            |                      |          |                      |          |
| Research and development(1)                                      |                    | 573                |                      | 1,089      |                      | 2,899    |                      | 5,231    |
| Intellectual property legal fees                                 |                    | 2,559              |                      | 575        |                      | 8,918    |                      | 2,705    |
| Selling, general and administrative(1)                           |                    | 1,835              |                      | 1,729      |                      | 6,856    |                      | 7,374    |
| Total operating expenses   |                    | 4,967              |                      | 3,393      |                      | 18,673   |                      | 15,310   |
| Operating loss   |                    | (4,113)            |                      | (2,986)    |                      | (16,372) |                      | (12,854) |
| Other income (expense):  |                    |                    |                      |            |                      |          |                      |          |
| Interest expense, net  |                    | (276)              |                      | (143)      |                      | (739)    |                      | (564)    |
| Other (expense) income, net                                      |                    | 1                  |                      | 2          |                      | (11)     |                      | 4        |
| Total other expense, net   |                    | (275)              | _                    | (141)      |                      | (750)    |                      | (560)    |
| Loss before (benefit) provision for income taxes                 |                    | (4,388)            |                      | (3,127)    |                      | (17,122) |                      | (13,414) |
| (Benefit) provision for income taxes                             |                    | (2)                |                      | 6          |                      | (2)      |                      | 6        |
| Net loss   | \$                 | (4,386)            | \$                   | (3,133)    | \$                   | (17,120) | \$                   | (13,420) |
| Net loss per common share:                                       |                    |                    |                      |            |                      |          | _                    |          |
| Basic and diluted  | \$                 | (0.03)             | \$                   | (0.04)     | \$                   | (0.16)   | \$                   | (0.20)   |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding:                      | -                  |                    |                      |            | _                    |          |                      |          |
| Basic and diluted  |                    | 138,737            | _                    | 72,882     | _                    | 107,071  | _                    | 65,513   |
| (1) Amounts include stock-based compensation expense as follows: |                    |                    |                      |            |                      |          |                      |          |
| Cost of sales  | \$                 | 7                  | \$                   | 7          | \$                   | 26       | \$                   | 40       |
| Research and development   |                    | 54                 |                      | 90         |                      | 236      |                      | 348      |
| Selling, general and administrative                              |                    | 105                |                      | 180        |                      | 475      |                      | 829      |
| Total stock-based compensation                                   | \$                 | 166                | \$                   | 277        | \$                   | 737      | \$                   | 1,217    |

# Netlist, Inc. and Subsidiaries Unaudited Schedule Reconciling GAAP Net Loss to Non-GAAP EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA (in thousands)

|                                      |                      | <b>Three Months Ended</b> |                      |         |                      | Year Ended |    |                      |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|----|----------------------|--|--|
|                                      | December 29,<br>2018 |                           | December 30,<br>2017 |         | December 29,<br>2018 |            |    | December 30,<br>2017 |  |  |
| GAAP net loss                        | \$                   | (4,386)                   | \$                   | (3,133) | \$                   | (17,120)   | \$ | (13,420)             |  |  |
| Interest expense, net                |                      | 276                       |                      | 143     |                      | 739        |    | 564                  |  |  |
| (Benefit) provision for income taxes |                      | (2)                       |                      | 6       |                      | (2)        |    | 6                    |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization        |                      | 45                        |                      | 66      |                      | 254        |    | 280                  |  |  |
| EBITDA (loss)                        |                      | (4,067)                   |                      | (2,918) |                      | (16,129)   |    | (12,570)             |  |  |
| Stock-based compensation             |                      | 166                       |                      | 277     |                      | 737        |    | 1,217                |  |  |
| Other expense (income), net          |                      | (1)                       |                      | (2)     |                      | 11         |    | (4)                  |  |  |
| Adjusted EBITDA (loss)               | \$                   | (3,902)                   | \$                   | (2,643) | \$                   | (15,381)   | \$ | (11,357)             |  |  |